

PROPOSALS

For Printing by Subscription

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(Prosper)

THE

TRYAL

OF

Christian Krumboltz, D.D.

For Preaching several

Seditious Sermons,

And Stirring up the People to

REBELLION

Against the

Magistrates and Government

OF

H A M B U R G H.

Originally Printed and Publish'd by
Order of the High IMPERIAL
COMMISSIONERS.

And now faithfully Translated into *English*.

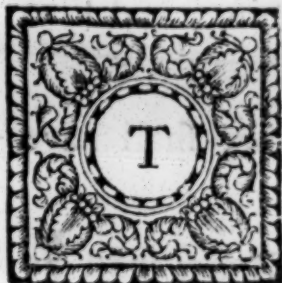
To which will be added,

The EFFIGIES of Dr. KRUMBOLTZ.

Done from the ORIGINAL.

RB. 23 a. 6898





THE extream Confusion and Distress that the Seditious Sermons of Dr. *Christian Krumboltz* brought on the City of *Hamburg*, the Effects of which still remain, and the uncontrollable Power he usurp'd over the Populace, by these Means, having made so great a Noise in the World, has caus'd an earnest Enquiry of the Curious in all *Europe*, to know the Particulars of a Tryal, to which nothing less cou'd have brought the Criminal, than the Interposition of the Electors of *Saxony* and *Hanover*, the Kings of *Sweden* and *Prussia*, and of the Emperor himself: Of so great Importance did those Princes think the Deliverance of *Hamburg* from such a dangerous Pestilence.

On this Account the Undertaker of this Translation long since promis'd to gratifie the importunate Desires of great Numbers of Gentlemen of this Nation, to get a just and faithful Version of it into the *English* Tongue. He therefore thinks himself oblig'd to give them the following Reasons of so tedious a Delay of this Work.


First, He must inform them, that the little Acquaintance our Men of Letters have with the *High Dutch*, made the Difficulty almost unsurmountable to get it well translated.

Next, This Difficulty was yet encreas'd by the Necessity of finding a Person not only skill'd in that Language, but in the Forms and Manner of the Proceedings of that foreign Court, in regard both of the Civil and Ecclesiastical, and the Particular and Municipal Laws and Customs of that Commonwealth, on which a perfect Translation entirely depended; since they are so different from the Practice and Forms of our own Courts of Judicature, that they requir'd Illustration.

Thirdly, The Tryal it self, tho' of a large Extent, being of such a Nature, that to attempt an Abridgment wou'd render the whole extreamly defective, it necessarily requir'd a great deal of Time to make a Version, with that Exactness and Fidelity to the Original, which the present Translator has observ'd.

As the Undertaker hopes these Reasons will be a sufficient Excuse for so unavoidable a Delay, so he cannot but promise himself such Encouragement from the Learned, and the Curious, as his great Trouble and Expence for their Gratification necessarily requires, and which can only be done by way of Subscription.

The PROPOSALS.

I.  H A T whereas the Work will consist of at least Eighty Sheets, in the same Letter and on the same Paper with the following Specimen, in Two Volumes in *Octavo*, each Subscriber pay down Five Shillings at the Time of Subscribing, and Five on the Delivery of the Books in Sheets.

II. T H A T whoever Subscribes for Six shall have a Seventh *Gratis*.

III. T H A T this Book, now in the Press, shall be deliver'd to the Subscribers, without fail, in *Hilary-Term*, that shall be in the Year 1713.

A N D Lastly, That there shall be no more Printed than shall be Subscrib'd for.

FOR a SPECIMEN, Part of the CHARGE OF IMPEACHMENT, and the whole SENTENCE of CONDEMNATION are here subjoin'd.

SUBSCRIPTIONS are taken in by the
 Undertaker, *John Phillips*, at the *Black Bull*,
 Bookseller; and by
Samuel Crouch, at the Corner of *Pope's-Head-*
Alley,

} *Cornhill.*

John Lawrence,
Nathaniel Cliff, } in the *Poultry*.
Daniel Jackson,

James Knapton, at the *Crown* in *St. Paul's Church-yard*.

Timothy Goodwin, at the *Queen's Head*, } over against *St.*
John Pemberton, at the *Golden Buck*, } *Dunstan's Church*,
Fleet-street.

And most other Bookfellers in *London* and the *Country*



T H E
Charge, or Impeachment.

The Court being sate on the 29th of October, 1708. N. S.
John Frederick Kruger read the Impeachment in the Name of
Job Dieterick Munchkings, the Advocate-General in Criminal
Causes, in Form as follows:



HE Advocate-General in Criminal Causes saving to himself the Right of any future Exhibition, appears against Dr. *Christian Krumboltz* the Prisoner at the Bar, delivering and exhibiting hereby the first and second Examination of the Criminal, mark'd A. and B. together with his Writings publish'd in Print, mark'd C. and D. And is oblig'd in Duty to set forth before this honourable Court his Behaviour, and the Crimes he has committed against God and his own Conscience.

The Criminal having given the first Proofs of his turbulent Temper and Inclination to excite Insurrections, Rebellions, and Tumults at *Presburg*, the Capital City of the County of *Presburg* in *Upper-Hungary*, according to the most gracious Imperial (*) Rescript, hath for several Years past neglected his Oath and Duty, his Ministerial Function committed to him by Virtue of the Laws, and the Obedience he swore to pay to our most Reverend Clergy ; and foregoing his Loyalty to the Magistrates plac'd over him by God, hath presumptuously intermedled with State Affairs, contrary to his Profession, in order to subvert the Government and Constitutions of this our laudable City. He hath presum'd upon his own Authority to give Judgment in Publick and Civil Affairs as a supreme Dispenser of Law and Government ; and
for

(*) A Rescript is a Writing, wherein a Prince delivers his Opinion and Resolution to the inferior Magistrate upon Request for that Purpose.

for the making illegal Encroachments upon our Constitution, has privately held Correspondence with all sorts of tumultuous People, with whom he has kept suspicious and prohibited Cabals in his own House: Has made use of his Ministerial Function and Pulpit not for propagating the holy Word of God, and promoting the Obedience and Respect due to our wise Governors, as well as to the reverend Clergy, from every Subject and Auditor; but for the Disturbance of this City, the Defamation of the Magistrate, the throwing Contempt on the Clergy, the disgracing our Corporations, and many honest and loyal Citizens, and for the raising Tumults, to the irreparable Damage of our dear City: In which wicked Machinations he would doubtlessly have proceeded further, if by Direction of the Divine Providence the high Imperial Commissioners had not in due Time put a Stop to his rebellious Proceedings, and rescued our dear *Hamburg* from its intended Ruine.

Whereas therefore (1.) this Prisoner and Criminal here present hath promis'd solemnly and upon his Oath in the Presence of God Almighty, that he would discharge his Function according to our Church Ordinances and *Formula committendi*, and at all Times pay Obedience and Respect to the reverend Ministry; how little now he has observ'd his Oath appears by his obstinate and contumacious Deportment, as well as his own Confession made in Sect. 3. of his Examination, where he could

Art. 171. not but own, That he had neither repair'd to the Ministerial Convocation, which according to the above-cited Laws he ought to have done, nor had been present at the Examinations of the Candidates for Benefices, or at the Visitations of the publick Schools, as his Duty requir'd, and to which he was oblig'd for the Salvation of his Soul. And notwithstanding our Senior or Bishop, for himself as well as our most reverend Consistory, by Deputies have often reminded him of his Duty by their brotherly and moving Exhortations,

Art. 112. which he himself likewise Confesses, yet all this has not prevail'd upon him; so that he has not only persever'd in his Obstinacy and Disobedience, but has also thrown false and groundless Imputations upon our reverend Clergy, in order to make them despicable and odious to the Citizens, to extoll and magnifie his wretched Adherents, and render

Art. 177, his own Power the more formidable; insinuating, *178.* That whilst our Ministers recommended to their

Hearers Peace, Unity, and Obedience to their Superiours, they advanc'd Matters against the Constitutions and Welfare of our City; whereas the Criminal himself had crowded whole Sermons with Matters concerning this City, (which we intend to lay before you hereafter) to its irreparable Loss and Prejudice; nay, he impudently proceeded to excuse his Disobedience and Irreverence with this scornful Interpretation, That at the same Time that he stipulated Obedience and Respect to the most reverend Consistory, they had done the like to him; tho' any Man of Understanding knows, that a single Member of a Society, especially one who

Art. 181. separates

T H E

Sentence of Condemnation.

IN the Criminal Accusation made against *Christian Krumboltz*, by our Advocate General, the Magistrates of this City decree, That tho' the Criminal at the Bar has been guilty of many hainous Offences in his Ministerial Function, for several Years last past, and especially, that he has offended against, and impiously despis'd that great and solemn Oath, which he has taken before the Holy Altar, by intermeddling with State-Affairs, inveigling and imbittering the Minds of the Citizens and Inhabitants of *Hamburg* against one another; but principally against the Magistrates of this City, by those Seditious Sermons Preach'd by him from time to time, to kindle and maintain Animosities; that tho' he has further, with all his Might endeavour'd to subvert the Government of this City, contrary to our Constitution and Statutes; in order to Effect which, he has associated himself with the Ring-leaders of the tumultuous and rebellious People, some of whom have been seiz'd, and Imprison'd, and part have made their escape from Justice; to whom he communicated, that scandalous and treasonable Libel written by *Michael Christian Lieben*, stirring up the People to Murder and Rebellion; which Libel he has presum'd to publish, and disperse, whereas he ought to have deliver'd it to the Magistrates; by which his Malice, Hatred, and Inclination to Tumults and Rebellion are manifest; neither has he been sparing of bitter Invectives against the Magistrates by Almighty God ordain'd his Superiours; against the whole Body of the Reverend Ministry; against the Common-Council; and the rest of the principal Persons of this City: All which he has done publickly, dispersing both his Sermons and printed Books to this traiterous End and Purpose: And in the like and many other Ways, tho' he has shamefully abus'd and prophan'd the Pulpit, and perverted the holy Word of God to the Gratification of his Ambition and Revenge, instead of publishing it to the Edification of his Hearers. We say, that tho' the Criminal at the Bar has justly incurr'd the Punishment of Death according to our Laws and Constitution, yet out of Clemency, and to mitigate the Rigor of the Law, he is hereby sentenc'd to be Degraded from his Office in the Ministry, which he has frequently abus'd and prophan'd, and from all other Dignities; and he is farther hereby condemn'd to Perpetual Imprisonment, and to pay all the Charges, Costs and Expences occasion'd by this Prosecution.

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2. *Chrysomelidae*

1. The first group of authors (e.g., [1, 2]) has shown that the use of a single, common, and simple model for the entire system is not only possible but also convenient. This approach is based on the assumption that the system is a single, unified whole, and its behavior can be described by a single, unified model. This approach is based on the assumption that the system is a single, unified whole, and its behavior can be described by a single, unified model.

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THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

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1. The first step is to identify the problem or question that needs to be answered. This involves understanding the context and the specific requirements of the task.

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